



**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**  
**Punjab Engineering College, Chandigarh**  
**(Deemed to be University)**

**FIRST YEAR COURSES (UG SCHEME 2023)**

<b>Sr.No.</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Credits</b>
1	MA 2301	CALCULUS	3	0	2	4
2	MA 2302	LINEAR ALGEBRA, DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS	3	0	2	4

<b>Course Name</b>	:	<b>CALCULUS</b>
<b>Course Code</b>	:	<b>MA2301</b>
<b>Credits</b>	:	<b>4</b>
<b>L T P</b>	:	<b>3-0-2</b>
<b>Total No. of Lectures</b>	:	<b>42</b>

### Course Objectives:

At the end of the semester, the students should be able to

1	Understand the behavior of infinite series and their use.
2	Learn the concepts related to differential calculus of functions of several variables and their applications.
3	Learn the concept and methods of evaluating multiple integrals and their applications to various problems.

	<b>Lecture wise breakup</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
1	<b>INFINITE SERIES</b> Limits of sequences of numbers, Theorems of calculating limits of sequences, Infinite series and convergence, alternating series, power series and convergence. Taylor's and Maclaurin's Series. (Scope as in Chapter 8, Sections 8.1 – 8.9 of Text Book 1).	12
2	<b>DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS</b> Functions of several variables, Limits and continuity, Partial Derivatives, Euler's Theorem for Homogeneous functions; Differentiability, Linearization and Differentials; Chain rule; Extreme values and Saddle Points; Lagrange multipliers; Taylor's Formula. (Scope as in Chapter 12, Sections 12.1 – 12.6, 12.8 – 12.10 of Text Book 1).	14
3	<b>INTEGRAL CALCULUS</b> Parametrization of plane curves, Polar coordinates, Graphing in Polar coordinates, Cylinders and Quadric surfaces, Double integrals in Rectangular and Polar form, Triple integrals in Rectangular, Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates, Substitutions in Multiple integrals. Applications to practical problems. (Scope as in Chapter 9, Sections 9.4, 9.6 and 9.7 ,Chapter10, Sections10.6 and 10.7 and Chapter 13, Sections 13.1, 13.3, 13.4,13.6 and 13.7 of Text Book 1).	16

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the semester, the students are able to

1	Test the behavior of infinite series.
2	Apply the concepts of differential calculus of functions of several variables.
3	Evaluate multiple integrals and apply them to practical problems.

**Text Books:**

1	Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Thomas and Finney, 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education Asia.	2006
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**Reference Books:**

1	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Wylie and Barrett, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, Mc Graw Hill.	2003
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**Practical / Lab work to be performed using Mathematica/ Matlab**

1. Study the convergence of sequences through plotting.
2. Analyze the convergence of infinite series by plotting their sequences of partial sums.
3. Study the convergence of infinite series using Cauchy's root test and Ratio test
4. Taylor and Maclaurin series of trigonometric, logarithmic, hyperbolic functions.
5. Plotting 2D curves in rectangular and polar coordinates.
6. Plotting 3D surfaces.
7. Find critical points and identify local maxima, local minima or saddle points
8. Draw the surfaces and analyze the existence of limits as they approach the specified points.
9. Check the continuity of functions
10. Draw the surfaces and find level curves at the given heights

<b>Course Name</b>	:	<b>LINEAR ALGEBRA, DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND VECTOR CALCULUS</b>
<b>Course Code</b>	:	<b>MA2302</b>
<b>Credits</b>	:	<b>4</b>
<b>L T P</b>	:	<b>3-0-2</b>
<b>Total No. of Lectures</b>	:	<b>42</b>

**Course Objectives:**

At the end of the semester, the students should be able to

<b>1</b>	Learn the various concepts associated with real vector spaces and theory of matrices
<b>2</b>	Learn the methods to solve ordinary differential equations of various types.
<b>3</b>	Learn the various concepts of vector calculus and their applications to problems.

	<b>Lecture wise breakup</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>ALGEBRA</b> Vector spaces over reals, Linear dependence, Basis, Dimension, Co-ordinates with respect to a basis, Change of basis, Subspace, Linear transformation $\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ , Range space and Rank, Null space and Nullity, Rank and Nullity relation, Matrix representation of a linear transformation, Similar matrices, Invertible linear transformation, Eigenvalues and eigenvectors, Cayley Hamilton theorem, Diagonalization of a matrix.	16
<b>2</b>	<b>ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</b> First order exact differential equations, Integrating factor, Orthogonal trajectories, Second and Higher order Linear Differential Equations with constant coefficients, Differential Operators, Methods of Variation of Parameters and Undetermined Coefficients, Euler Cauchy Equation, Wronskian.	12
<b>3</b>	<b>VECTOR CALCULUS</b> Gradient, Divergence and Curl – their physical interpretation, Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Green's theorem in the plane, Stoke's theorem, Divergence theorem, Applications to Science and Engineering.	14

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the semester, the students are able to

1	Solve the various problems related to real vector spaces and theory of matrices
2	Solve ordinary differential equations of various types
3	Apply various concepts of vector calculus to problems.

**Text Books:**

1	Introductory Linear Algebra with Applications, Kolman, B. and Hill, D.R., 7 <sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson Education	2001
2	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Kreyszig, 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, John Wiley and Sons.	2005

**Reference Books:**

1	Differential Equations, S. L. Ross, John Wiley and Sons, India	2004
2	Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Wylie and Barrett, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, Mc Graw Hill.	2003
3	Differential Equations, Frank Ayers, SI edition, Mc Graw Hill.	1972

**Practical / Lab work to be performed using Mathematica/ Matlab**

1. Perform basic Matrix operations.
2. Find rank, eigenvalues and eigenspace of matrices.
3. Check diagonalizability of matrices.
4. Solve ordinary differential equation.
5. Plotting of second order solution family of differential equation.
6. Plotting of third order solution family of differential equation.
7. Plotting of vector fields.
8. Find Gradient, Divergence and Curl.
9. Computation of line integrals and surface integrals.

10. Verify Green's theorem in the plane, Stoke's theorem, Divergence theorem.